HART-TEETER 1724 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20009 (202) 234-5570 Interviews: <u>1009 adults</u> Dates: <u>April 26-28, 1997</u>

> 48 Male 52 Female **[5]**

FINAL

Study #4079 NBC News/WSJ April 1997

AR		TYPE	SA			FORM		DA		
			148				April			1997
[6]	[7]	[8]	[9]	[10]	[11]	[12]		[13]	[14]	

1. All in all, do you think things in the nation are generally headed in the right direction, or do you feel that things are off on the wrong track?

	_	_					High	Low	
	4/07	2/07	1/07	12/96	11/96+	10/96+	2/01 :	7/02 :	
	<u>4/97</u>	<u>3/97</u>	<u>1/97</u>		11/90+		<u>2/91</u> +	<u> 1192</u> +	
Right direction	37	40	46	46	41	42	65	14	[15]
Wrong track	44	45	38	38	40	39	22	71	
Mixed (VOL)	16	13	12	13	16	14	9	9	
Not sure	3	2	4	3	3	5	4	6	

⁺ Asked only of registered voters.

2a. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Bill Clinton is doing as president?

		-					High	Low	
		- /							
	<u>4/97</u>	<u>3/97</u>	<u>1/97</u>	<u> 12/96</u>	<u> 10/96+</u>	<u>9/96</u> +	<u>1/94</u>	<u>6/93</u>	
Approve	57	57	60	58	56	55	60	41	[16]
Disapprove	36	36	32	34	37	38	31	50	
Not sure	7	7	8	8	7	7	9	9	

⁺ Asked only of registered voters.

2b. Do you generally approve or disapprove of the job Bill Clinton is doing in handling the economy?

							High	Lo	W	
	4/97*	3/97	1/97	12/96	<u>10/96</u> +	9/96+	12/96	7/93	9/94	
Approve	55	59	58	59	55	54	59	40	40	[17]
Disapprove	38	33	35	32	37	35	32	51	51	
Not sure	7	8	7	9	8	11	9	9	9	

^{*} Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

2c. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Bill Clinton is doing in handling our foreign policy?

							High	Low	
	<u>4/97</u> **	3/97	<u>1/97</u>	12/96	<u>10/96</u> +	<u>9/96</u> +	<u>1/97</u>	9/94	
Approve	52	48	57	49	50	49	57	32	[18]
Disapprove	32	37	34	37	38	38	34	60	
Not sure	16	15	9	14	12	13	9	8	

^{**} Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

⁺ Asked only of registered voters.

+ Asked only of registered voters. I'm going to read you the names of several public figures, and I'd like you to rate your feelings toward each one as either very positive, somewhat positive, neutral, somewhat negative, or very negative. If you don't know the name, please just say so. 3.

	Very Positive	Somewhat Positive	<u>Neutral</u>	Somewhat <u>Negative</u>	Very <u>Negative</u>	Don't Know Name/ Not Sure	
Bill Clinton	<u>1 OSITIVO</u>	<u>r ositive</u>	IVCUITAL	regative	regative	<u>ivot Garc</u>	[19]
April 1997	20	33	15	15	16	1	
March 1997	23	31	14	14	17	1	
January 1997	25	30	16	15	13	1	
December 1996	22	32	15	15	16	-	
November 1996+	22	26	13	15	23	1	
October 1996+	26	28	13	12	21	-	
High							
January 1993	33	31	15	9	7	5	
Low				-		-	
September 1994	13	28	18	18	23	-	
Newt Gingrich							[20]
April 1997	6	15	21	22	31	5	
March 1997	5	15	19	23	33	5	
January 1997	6	16	18	24	31	5	
December 1996	8	13	22	21	29	7	
October 1996+	9	12	17	17	39	6	
September 1996+	8	19	16	18	33	6	
High							
April 21-25, 1995	11	20	18	13	23	15	
Low							
October 1990+	1	8	10	6	6	69	
Hillary Rodham Clinton							[21]
April 1997	18	26	18	14	22	2	[]
March 1997	17	25	21	15	21	1	
January 1997	18	25	19	16	20	2	
December 1996	15	24	22	15	22	2	
October 1996+	20	24	17	13	25	1	
September 1996+	19	24	16	15	25	1	
High							
January 1993	27	30	21	8	8	6	
Low				_	_	-	
May 1996+	14	20	19	17	27	3	
Alan Greenspan							[22]
April 1997	9	21	28	7	4	31	[]
Tiger Woods	Ū		20	•	•	01	[23]
April 1997	57	19	13	1	1	9	[20]
Janet Reno	0.	10	10	_	_	Ü	[24]
April 1997	14	31	21	15	9	10	r1
July 1995	11	25	21	15	15	13	
January 1994	13	24	20	11	11	21	
June 1993	18	20	18	8	5	31	
·		_•		-	-		

⁺ Asked only of registered voters.

Q.3 (cont'd)	Very <u>Positive</u>	Somewhat <u>Positive</u>	<u>Neutral</u>	Somewhat <u>Negative</u>	Very <u>Negative</u>	Don't Know Name/ <u>Not Sure</u>	
Al Gore							[25]
April 1997	15	31	25	15	12	2	
March 1997	17	30	22	16	12	3	
January 1997	22	29	24	12	11	2	
December 1996	17	30	26	12	12	3	
October 1996+	22	29	22	11	13	3	
September 1996+	20	29	23	14	11	3	
High							
January 1993	23	32	22	9	6	8	
Low							
January 1995	12	27	29	17	10	5	
Colin Powell							[26]
April 1997	47	30	14	3	2	4	
August 1996+	30	35	20	5	3	7	
June 1996+	37	32	19	3	3	6	
May 1996+	35	30	19	5	3	8	
December 1995	28	33	24	5	4	6	
October 1995	21	33	28	6	2	10	
High							
June 1996+	37	32	19	3	3	6	
Low							
December 1995	28	33	24	5	4	6	
Michael Jordan							[27]
April 1997	38	31	22	3	3	3	
June 1996+	31	25	23	4	5	12	
Trent Lott							[28]
April 1997	6	10	17	4	2	61	
March 1997	4	11	19	5	3	58	
January 1997	6	10	14	3	2	65	
December 1996	5	9	18	4	2	62	

⁺ Asked only of registered voters.

4a. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Congress is doing?

							High	Low	
						8/2-	4/21-	***************************************	
	<u>4/97</u>	<u>3/97</u>	<u>1/97</u>	<u> 10/96</u> +	<u>9/96</u> +	<u>6/96</u> +	<u>25/95</u>	<u>10/90</u> +	
Approve	41	36	39	39	40	35	47	22	[29]
Disapprove	45	52	50	50	44	55	40	69	
Not sure	14	12	11	11	16	10	13	9	

⁺ Asked only of registered voters.

4b. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Newt Gingrich is doing as speaker of the House of Representatives?

		_					High	Low	
							4/21-		
	<u>4/97</u>	<u>1/97</u>	<u> 1/96</u>	<u>12/95</u>	11/95	<u>10/9</u>	<u>25/95</u>	<u>11/95</u>	
						<u>5</u>			
Approve	32	29	29	32	27	35	45	27	[30]
Disapprove	54	57	57	56	60	46	36	60	
Not sure	14	14	14	12	13	19	19	13	

⁴c. In your opinion, should Newt Gingrich continue to serve as speaker of the House of Representatives, or should he be replaced as speaker?

	<u>4/97</u>	<u>1/97</u>	
Should continue to serve	34	43	[31]
Should be replaced	57	51	
Not sure	9	6	

5a. Have the things you remember hearing and seeing about Al Gore in the past few months made you feel more favorable or less favorable toward him?

More favorable	29	[32]
Less favorable	35	
Some of both (VOL)	14	
Not sure	22	

5b. And have the things you remember hearing and seeing about Newt Gingrich in the past few months made you feel more favorable or less favorable towards him?

More favorable	14	[33]
Less favorable	68	
Some of both (VOL)	7	
Not sure	11	

6. Who do you want to see take the lead role in setting policy for the country--President Clinton or the Congress?

	<u>4/97</u>	<u>1/97</u>	12/96	<u>3/95</u>	12/94	<u>11/9/94</u> +	
President Clinton	38	34	38	33	31	30	[34]
Congress	44	43	44	54	55	55	
Shared/equal role (VOL)	12	18	14	6	8	11	
Neither (VOL)	3	2	2	3	2	1	
Not sure	3	3	2	4	4	3	

7. From what you know, do you agree or disagree with most of what the Republicans in Congress are proposing to do?

							High	Low	
					8/2-				
	<u>4/97</u>	<u>1/97</u>	<u> 10/96</u> +	<u>9/96</u> +	<u>6/96</u> +	<u>6/96</u> +	<u>1/95</u>	<u>3/96</u>	
Agree	41	40	36	41	41	36	49	34	[35]
	34	32	43	40	38	41	22	50	
Both/mixed (VOL)	12	15	10	11	14	13	9	8	
Not sure	13	13	11	8	7	10	20	8	
	34 12	32 15	43	11	41 38	41 13	22	50 8 8	•

⁺ Asked only of registered voters.

8a. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "The economic and political systems in the country are stacked against people like me"?

Agree	4/97* 52 43	6/94 45 48	6/93 35 58	10/92+ 49 45	<u>9/92</u> + 50 45	7/92+ 56 37	<u>5/92</u> + 45 49	<u>4/92</u> + 59 37	<u>2/92</u> + 47 47	[36]
Disagree Not sure	43 5	7	7	6	45 5	7	49 6	4	6	
1101 00101111111	•	•	•	Ū	Ü	•	Ü	•	ŭ	
						10/23-	10/14-			
		<u>1/92</u> +	<u>12/91</u> +	<u>10/91</u> +	10/90+	<u>26/88</u> +	<u>16/88</u> +	<u>9/88</u> +	<u>8/88</u> +	
		43	44	48	42	43	50	43	51	
		51	49	46	54	48	42	46	39	
		6	7	6	4	9	8	11	10	

^{*} Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

8b. Do you expect your children's generation to enjoy a higher standard of living than your generation?

	<u>4/97</u> **	<u>9/96</u> +	<u>6/96</u> +	<u>3/96</u>	<u>1/96</u>	<u>12/94</u>	<u>9/94</u>	<u>7/94</u>	<u>5/90</u> +	
Yes, expect children's generation to enjoy a higher standard of living	52	43	43	41	41	48	49	45	60	[37]
No, do not expect children's generation to enjoy a higher standard of living	44	47	47	51	52	46	45	50	37	
Not sure	4	10	10	8	7	6	6	5	3	

^{**} Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

9. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Democrat, a Republican, an independent, or something else?

(IF "DEMOCRAT" OR "REPUBLICAN," ASK:) Would you call yourself a strong (Democrat/Republican) or not a very strong (Democrat/Republican)? (IF "NOT SURE," CODE AS "NOT VERY STRONG DEMOCRAT/ REPUBLICAN.")

(IF "INDEPENDENT," ASK:) Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party, closer to the Democratic Party, or do you think of yourself as strictly independent? (IF "NOT SURE," CODE AS "STRICTLY INDEPENDENT.")

Strong Democrat	15		{205}
Not very strong Democrat	12	SKIP TO Q.10b.	
Independent/lean Democrat	9		
Strictly independent	23	SKIP TO Q.11.	
Independent/lean Republican	6		
Not very strong Republican	13	CONTINUE	
Strong Republican	14		
Other	6	SKIP TO Q.11.	
Not sure/nothing	2		

⁺ Asked only of registered voters.

⁺ Asked only of registered voters.

(ASK ONLY OF REPUBLICANS IN Q.9.)

Let me read you a list of people who might seek the Republican nomination for president in the year 2000. If you were voting today in the next Republican primary for president, which <u>one</u> of the following candidates would you vote for?

(IF "NOT SURE," ASK:) Well, which way do you lean?

THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE HIGHEST PERCENTAGE

All	
Republicans	
24	[38]
17	
16	
9	
8	
6	
3	
3	
5	
9	
	24 17 16 9 8 6 3 3

(ASK ONLY OF DEMOCRATS IN Q.9.)

Let me read you a list of people who might seek the Democratic nomination for president in the year 2000. If you were voting today in the next Democratic primary for president, which <u>one</u> of the following candidates would you vote for?

(IF "NOT SURE," ASK:) Well, which way do you lean?

THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE HIGHEST PERCENTAGE

	All	
	<u>Democrats</u>	
Al Gore	56	[39]
Bill Bradley	9	
Jesse Jackson	8	
Richard Gephardt	6	
Bob Kerrey	4	
Someone else/none (VOL)	11	
Not sure	6	

11. What is your preference for the outcome of the November 1998 congressional elections -- a Congress controlled by Republicans or a Congress controlled by Democrats?

Republican-controlled Congress	44	[40]
Democrat-controlled Congress	38	
Not sure	18	

				o talay	niere page.
12a.	Bob Dole, the 1996 Republican candidate for pres Gingrich three hundred thousand dollars to pay the House Ethics Committee. The terms of this loan are the amount of the loan, but will not need to begin painterest until the year 2005. Do you approve or disappenalty?	oenalty that that Newt yment on	at was impo Gingrich mu the amount Mr. Gingrich's	osed on Newt G ust pay ten perc of the loan or o	Singrich by the ent interest on on the accrued
	Approve Disapprove Not sure	35 57 8	[41]		
12b.	Do you feel that this loan was made out of Bob Dole's feel that it was made out of Bob Dole's future lobbying				rich, or do you
	Loan made out of personal friendship Loan made out of future lobbying and political consoners of both (VOL)	onsideratio	ons	28 [42] 52 9 11	
12c.	Do you think that Newt Gingrich will ever repay Bob Do	ole the ent	ire amount c	of the loan?	
	Yes, Gingrich will repay the entire amount on No, Gingrich will not repay the entire amount on the sure	nt of the lo	oan 52		
Now, I'd	d like to ask you some questions on taxes and the b	udget.			
13a.	During the next year, do you think that the national eco about the same?	nomy will	get better, w	vill get worse, or	will stay
	Will get better Will get worse Will stay about the same Not sure	22 57	[44]		
13b.	And during the next year, do you think that inflation will	increase,	, decrease, c	r stay about the	same?
	Will increase 51 Will decrease 3 Will stay about the same 43 Not sure 3	9/96+ 42 5 44 9	5/94 3/9 50 45 6 6 42 46 2 3	5 [45]	
	* Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A). + Asked only of registered voters.				
13c.	And during the next year, do you think that interest same?**	rates wil	ll increase,	decrease, or st	ay about the
	Will increase Will decrease Will stay about the same Not sure	64 3 29 4	[46]		

^{**} Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

13d. Do you think there will or will not be an economic recession during the next twelve months?

	<u>4/97</u>	<u>1/97</u>	<u>3/96</u>	<u>12/90</u>	<u>10/90</u>	9/15- <u>18/90</u>	9/4- <u>5/90</u>	<u>8/90</u>	<u>7/90</u>	<u>5/90</u>	<u>4/90</u>	<u>3/90</u>	<u>1/90</u>	
Will be an economic recession	19	23	32	73	66	51	58	57	25	30	23	30	31	[47]
economic recession Not sure	70 11	67 10	53 15	19 8	24 10	35 14	30 12	26 17	49 26	57 13	64 13	56 14	56 13	

14. A year from now, do you think that the Dow Jones Industrial Average, a major indicator for the stock market, will be higher or lower than it is right now, or do you think it will remain about the same?*

Will be higher	30	[48]
Will be lower	20	
Will remain about the same	38	
Not sure	12	

^{*} Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

15a. When it comes to balancing the federal budget, which do you think is the better approach -- a federal budget plan for the next five years that eliminates the deficit but offers no tax cuts, **OR** a federal budget plan for the next five years that offers a reduction in taxes but does not eliminate the deficit?

Eliminates the deficit/no tax cuts	53	[49]
Reduces taxes/not eliminate the deficit	32	
Both equal (VOL)	2	
Neither (VOL)	6	
Not sure		

15b. If Congress and the President cut taxes this year, which of these do you think is the better approach-- an across-the-board cut in income tax rates for all taxpayers, **OR** targeted tax cuts for specific types of people, such as increasing the tax credit for families with young children or those paying for college tuition?

	<u>4/97</u>	<u>12/96</u>	
Across-the-board cut in income tax rates	45	45	[50]
Targeted tax cuts	46	46	
Both equal (VOL)	2	3	
Neither (VOL)	3	2	
Not sure	4	4	

15c. Here are some tax reductions that will be considered by Congress. For each one I mention, please tell me whether you think it will help you and your family a lot, help some, help very little, or not help at all. If you are not sure, please do not hesitate to say so.**

THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE PERCENTAGE WHO SAY HELP A LOT OR SOME

	Help <u>A Lot</u>	Help <u>Some</u>	Help Very <u>Little</u>	Not Help <u>At All</u>	Not <u>Sure</u>	
An across-the-board reduction in income tax rates	28	42	17	9	4	[51]
Tax credits for college tuition expenses	35	22	7	33	3	[55]
Tax credits for families with young children	37	17	9	34	3	[53]
A reduction in the capital gains tax	18	30	15	28	9	[54]
A reduction in the inheritance tax	20	22	16	37	5	[56]
A reduction in the corporate tax	7	16	16	54	7	[52]

^{**} Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

15d. And which one, if any, would you most like to see passed?

	<u>4/97</u> **	<u>12/96</u>	
An across-the-board reduction in income tax rates	37	34	[57]
Tax credits for families with young children	26	23	
Tax credits for college tuition expenses	18	16	
A reduction in the capital gains tax	8	13	
A reduction in the inheritance tax	5	3	
A reduction in the corporate tax	2	NA	
All (VOL)	-	7	
None (VOL)	1	1	
Not sure	3	3	

^{**} Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

16a. From what you know, do you agree more with Bill Clinton and the Democrats **OR** more with the Republicans in Congress on the issue of the federal budget?

	<u>4/97</u>	<u>1/96</u>	<u>12/95</u>	<u>11/95</u>	<u>9/95</u>	<u>7/95</u>	<u>6/95</u>	
Clinton and Democrats	43	44	44	49	38	38	38	[58]
Republicans in Congress	38	39	41	37	41	44	41	
Both equal (VOL)	5	6	4	4	5	4	4	
Not sure	14	11	11	10	16	14	17	

16b. How likely do you think it is that the federal budget will be balanced in five years--very likely, fairly likely, just somewhat likely, or not at all likely?

	<u>4/97</u>	3/97	
Very likely	3	4	[59]
Fairly likely	8	7	
Just somewhat likely	26	19	
Not at all likely	62	69	
Not sure	1	1	

16c. Currently, there is a lot of discussion about which priorities are the most important to protect as Congress tries to balance the federal budget. Please tell me which one of the following priorities you would be willing to limit in order to balance the budget--education funding, Medicare funding, tax reduction, or health care for children.**

Education funding	9	[60]
Medicare funding	11	
Tax reduction	57	
Health care for children	7	
All (VOL)	3	
None (VOL)	9	
Not sure	4	

^{**} Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

17. Two senators, a Republican and a Democrat, have proposed increasing cigarette taxes by forty-three cents a pack, and giving much of the money raised to help states provide health insurance for uninsured children. Based on this description, do you favor or oppose this plan?

Favor	72	[61]
Oppose	24	
Not sure	4	

18. There has been some talk about reducing the planned growth and spending on Medicare by more than one hundred billion dollars over the next five years. In your view, how much do you think Medicare services will be affected by the one hundred billion dollar reduction in planned growth and spending -- do you think Medicare will be affected a great deal, quite a bit, some, or not really affected at all?

Will be affected a great deal	40	[62]
Will be affected quite a bit	25	
Will be affected some	24	

Will not really be affected at all	6
Not sure	5

Now I'd like to ask you some questions on another topic.

19. Which party do you think is more influenced by special interests and lobbyists--the Democratic Party or the Republican Party?

	4/97	3/97	<u>1/97</u>	<u>11/96</u> +	<u>1/93</u>	
Democratic Party	30	33	27	32	32	[63]
Republican Party	30	30	28	29	34	
Both equally (VOL)	30	28	36	28	23	
Not sure	10	9	9	11	11	

⁺ Asked only of registered voters.

20. When you think about the amount of attention that the national news media is paying to the issue of improper political fund-raising practices by both political parties, do you think the media coverage has been overdone or does it seem about right?

Media coverage has been overdone	47	[64]
Media coverage seems about right	47	
Not sure	6	

21a. From what you have heard, do you think that the fund-raising practices of President Clinton and the Democrats in the 1996 campaign were -- (a) both legal and ethical, (b) legal but ethically questionable, or (c) do you think the fund-raising practices of President Clinton and the Democrats were neither legal nor ethical?

Legal and ethical	10	[65]
Legal but ethically questionable		
Neither legal nor ethical	30	
Not sure	5	

21b. And from what you have heard, do you think that the fund-raising practices of the Republicans in the 1996 campaign were -- (a) both legal and ethical, (b) legal but ethically questionable, or (c) do you think the fund-raising practices of the Republicans were neither legal nor ethical?

Legal and ethical	13	[66]
Legal but ethically questionable	62	
Neither legal nor ethical	17	
Not sure	8	

4

22

69 5

[70]

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22a.	Some people have called for the Attorney General to appoint a special independent counsel to investigate allegations of improper fund-raising practices by the Clinton White House in the 1996 elections. Let me read you three statements on this matter and please tell me which one comes closest to your view.
	Statement A: An independent counsel should be appointed to investigate possible campaign finance violations by the Clinton White House in the 1996 election.
	Statement B: An independent counsel should be appointed to investigate possible campaign finance violations by both the Clinton White House and the Republicans.
	Statement C : An independent counsel is not needed, because congressional hearings will be held to examine possible campaign finance violations.*
	Statement A/Independent counsel should be appointed to investigate the Clinton White House
22b.	Janet Reno, the Attorney General, recently decided not to appoint a special independent counsel to investigate improper fund-raising practices by the Clinton White House. Based on her decision not to appoint an independent counsel, do you think Janet Reno should or should not resign as attorney general? Janet Reno should resign
23a.	As you may know, the Republican-controlled Congress will soon be holding hearings on allegations of campaign finance abuses. Do you think these congressional hearings will be relatively fair and impartial, or do you think they will mainly be a partisan attack on the Clinton White House and the Democrats by congressional Republicans?
	Relatively fair and impartial
23b.	Why do you think legislation on the issue of campaign finance reform has not yet been passed by Congress? Do you think it is: a) because the current system works okay, and changes will only make things worse; b) because the American public does not put a priority on campaign finance reform; or c) that the special interests and the politicians will oppose any changes in a system that works to their

The current system works okay.....

The American public does not put a priority on campaign finance reform...... The special interests and politicians will oppose any changes in a system that works to their advantage.....

Not sure.....

advantage?

24a. Do you think that President Clinton is telling the truth or not telling the truth about his personal finances and his involvement in the Whitewater affair?

	<u>4/97</u>	<u>6/96</u>	<u>3/96</u>	<u>1/96</u>	<u>5/94</u>	
President Clinton is telling the truth	24	25	24	36	43	[71]
President Clinton is not telling the truth	60	55	49	45	34	
Not sure	16	20	27	19	23	

24b. And do you think that Hillary Rodham Clinton is telling the truth or not telling the truth about her personal finances and her involvement in the Whitewater affair?

	<u>4/97</u>	6/96	<u>3/96</u>	<u>1/9</u>	<u>7/9</u>	<u>5/94</u>	
				<u>6</u>	<u>5</u>		
Hillary Rodham Clinton is telling the truth	20	18	22	27	29	39	[72]
Hillary Rodham Clinton is not telling the truth	64	62	55	53	39	41	
Not sure	16	20	23	20	32	20	

And on the topic of foreign relations and trade...

25. As you may know, more than three years ago Congress passed NAFTA, the free trade agreement with Mexico and Canada. So far, would you say that NAFTA has made more of a positive impact on the United States or more of a negative impact on the United States?

	<u>4/97</u>	<u>3/96</u>	<u>7/94</u>	
Positive impact	28	21	28	[73]
Negative impact	43	48	35	
No impact either way (VOL)	8	7	16	
Not sure	21	24	21	

26. Which one of the following statements comes closer to your point of view on our relationship with China?

Statement A: We should maintain good trade relations with China despite disagreements we might have with its human rights policies.

Statement B: We should demand that China improve its human rights policies if China wants to continue to enjoy its current trade status with the United States.

	<u>4/97</u> **	5/96	9/95	<u>5/94</u>	<u>3/94</u>	12/93	
Statement A/maintain good trade relations with China	27	30	33	40	31	29	[74]
Statement B/demand that China improve human rights practices	67	60	60	51	61	65	
Some of both (VOL) ¹	3	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Not sure	3	10	7	9	8	6	

^{**} Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

27. As you may know, the U.S. government recently re-certified Mexico as helping to stop the flow of drugs into the U.S., which means that Mexico is eligible for special assistance. Do you approve or disapprove of this action, or do you feel that you do not know enough about this issue to have an opinion?*

Approve	15	[75]
Disapprove	44	
Don't know enough	40	
Not sure	1	

^{*} Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

¹ Prior to April 1997, the volunteered response "some of both" was not recorded. For purposes of comparison, those who volunteered "neither" prior to April 1997 are combined with those who were not sure.

28.	Who do you think is more to blame for the current problems in the Middle East peace process Israel or
	the Palestinians?

Israel	23	[76]
The Palestinians	33	
Both equally (VOL)	23	
Neither (VOL)		
Not sure		

29. There have been proposals by the attorney generals in many states to reach an agreement with tobacco companies to settle lawsuits filed against these corporations by smokers and by the states in order to pay the costs of smoking-related cases. Please tell me which one of the following two statements comes closer to your opinion on whether to reach a settlement with the tobacco companies.

Statement A: The settlement is a good idea, because the tobacco companies will set aside funds for individual claims, and will accept FDA regulations on tobacco.

Statement B: The settlement is a bad idea, because it will prevent <u>future</u> lawsuits against tobacco companies in which individuals could sue and receive damages for smoking-related cases.

Statement A/Good idea	48	[77]
Statement B/Bad idea	36	
Neither (VOL)	10	
Not sure	6	

30. I'd like to ask you about several stories that have been in the news in recent weeks. As I mention each one, would you tell me how much interest you have in each story -- would you say you are very interested, quite interested, slightly interested, or not at all interested in each one? If you are not sure, please do not hesitate to say so.

THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE PERCENTAGE WHO SAY VERY OR QUITE INTERESTED

	Very <u>Interested</u>	Quite <u>Interested</u>	Slightly Interested	Not At All Interested	Not <u>Sure</u>	
The Oklahoma City bombing trial starting in Denver**	54	21	19	5	1	[87]
The discussion and negotiations between the White House and Congress over the balanced budget**	35	23	33	8	1	[88]
The missing Air Force jet in Colorado**	35	22	33	9	1	[89]
Tiger Woods winning the Masters golf tournament*	34	17	27	22	_	[79]
The Federal Reserve's increasing interest rates**.	34	17	33	14	2	[84]
Discussions about legal settlements between tobacco companies and the Justice Department*	25	24	32	18	1	[82]
Debate over ratification of the chemical weapons treaty*	28	19	32	17	4	[80]
The fiftieth anniversary of Jackie Robinson breaking the color barrier in Major League Baseball**	25	19	37	18	1	[85]
The recent changes in the stock market*	23	15	32	29	1	[78]
Speaker Gingrich's arrangements to pay the three hundred thousand dollar penalty imposed by the House**	17	21	38	24	_	[86]
Stories surrounding the JonBenet Ramsey murder in Colorado*	25	12	32	29	2	[81]
The suicides of the cult members in California*	14	12	38	35	1	[83]

 $^{^{\}star}\,$ Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

31. Thinking about your own work situation, how satisfied would you say you are with the way things are at your job these days -- very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?

Very satisfied	25	[90]
Somewhat satisfied	31	

^{**} Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

Somewhat dissatisfied	11	
Very dissatisfied	8	
Not sure	1	
Do not work	24	

32. In terms of the job market for young people graduating from high school and college, do you think that this year will be one of the best, a very good year, above average, not so good, or a poor year for finding a job?

One of the best	2	[91]
A very good year	15	
Above average year	38	
Not so good year	25	
A poor year	14	
Not sure	6	

33. Would you favor or oppose legislation that would make child safety locks mandatory on the trigger of all handguns?

Favor	81	[92]
Oppose	16	
Not sure	3	

34. As you may have heard, a 63-year-old woman, using fertility drugs and a donated egg, recently gave birth to a baby. Do you approve or disapprove of what this woman did?

Approve	31	[93]
Disapprove	51	
Not sure	18	

FACTUALS: Now I am going to ask you a few questions for statistical purposes only.

F1.	What ic tho	last grade vou	comploted in	cchool2
LT.	vviiai is ilie	iasi uraut vuu	COMPLETED IN	SCHOOLS

Grade school	1	{201}
Some high school	6	
High school graduate	29	
Some college, no degree	18	
Vocational training, 2-year college	13	
4-year college/bachelor's degree	19	
Some postgraduate work, no degree	3	
2-3 years' postgraduate work, master's degree	8	
Doctoral degree/law degree	2	
Not sure	1	

F2. How old are you? **(IF REFUSED, ASK:)** Well, can you tell me which age group you belong to? Are you in the age group 18 to 24, 25 to 29, 30 to 34, 35 to 39, 40 to 44, 45 to 49, 50 to 54, 55 to 59, 60 to 64, or 65 and over?

18-24		{202}
25-29	11	
30-34	11	
35-39	10	
40-44	10	
45-49	10	
50-54	9	
55-59	5	
60-64	6	
65 and over	17	
Refused	1	

F3. Are you currently employed?

(IF CURRENTLY EMPLOYED.:) What type of work do you do?

(IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED:) Are you a student, a homemaker, retired, or unemployed and looking for work?

<u>Currently Employed</u>		
Professional/manager	29	{203}
White collar worker		
Blue collar worker	20	
Farmer	-	
Not Currently Employed		
Student	3	
Homemaker	5	
Retired	20	
Unemployed	3	
Never worked/not sure	1	

F4. In politics today, do you generally consider yourself to be very liberal, somewhat liberal, moderate, somewhat conservative, very conservative, or do you think your views cannot really be described in those terms?

Very liberal	1	{206}
Somewhat liberal	18	
Moderate	27	
Somewhat conservative	23	
Very conservative	12	
Views cannot be described in those terms	10	
Not sure	3	

F5. Are you currently registered to vote in the precinct or election district in which you now live, or haven't you had a chance to register yet?

Registered	86	{207}
Not registered	13	
Not sure		

F6a. Did you happen to vote in the 1996 presidential election?

(IF "YES," ASK:) For whom did you vote -- Bill Clinton, the Democrat, Bob Dole, the Republican, or Ross Perot, the Reform Party candidate?

<u>Yes, Voted</u>			
Bill Clinton	41		{208}
Bob Dole	28	CONTINUE	
Ross Perot	5		
Other (VOL)/not sure/refused	6		
No, Did Not Vote	19	SKIP TO	
Not Sure If Voted/Refused	1	Q.F7.	

(ASK ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO SAY THEY VOTED IN Q.F6a.)

F6b. In the 1996 election for U.S. House of Representatives, did you vote for the Democratic candidate or the Republican candidate in your district?

Democratic candidate	34	{209}
Republican candidate	34	
Another candidate (VOL)	1	
Didn't vote in House election (VOL)	3	
Not sure	8	
Did Not Vote (Q.F6a)	20	

F7. What is your marital status--are you single and never married, married, separated, divorced, or widowed?

Single	24	{211}
Married	55	. ,
Separated	2	
Divorced	11	
Widowed	7	
Not sure/refused	1	

F8a. In what religion were you brought up?

Protestant	52	CONTINUE	{212}
Catholic	29		
Jewish	3		
Other	9	SKIP TO Q.F9.	
None	5	-	
Not sure/refused	2		

(ASK ONLY OF PROTESTANTS IN Q.F8a)

F8b. Would you describe yourself as either a fundamentalist or an evangelical Christian, or would you not describe yourself that way?

Yes, fundamentalist/evangelical/both	16	{213}
No, neither fundamentalist nor evangelical	32	
Not sure	4	
Non-Protestants (Q.F8a)	48	

(ASK EVERYONE:)

F9. Are you, or is any member of your household, a member of a labor union?

Labor union member	11	{215}
Labor union household	7	
Nonunion household	80	
Not sure	2	

F10. For each of the following descriptions I read, please tell me if this applies to you personally. First, **(READ ITEM)** -- does that apply to you or doesn't it?

	<u>Applies</u>	Does Not <u>Apply</u>	Not <u>Sure</u>	
A supporter of conservative Christian political organizations, such as the Christian Coalition	16	80	4	[94]
Have children under age 18 living in your household	38	61	1	[95]
Have at least five thousand dollars invested in mutual funds or stocks	47	49	4	[96]
Own a firearm	35	63	2	[97]

F11. Do you currently smoke? (IF "NO, ASK:) Did you smoke cigarettes at any time in the past?

Currently smoke	25	[98]
Do not currently smoke - did smoke in past		
Do not currently smoke - never smoked in past		
Not sure/refused		

F12. Are you white, black, Hispanic, Asian, or something else?

White	79	{220}
Black	11	
Hispanic	4	
Asian	1	
Other	3	
Not sure/refused	2	

F13. If you added together the yearly income of all the members of your family who were living at home last year, would the total be less than \$10,000, between \$10,000 and \$20,000, between \$20,000 and \$30,000, between \$30,000 and \$40,000, between \$40,000 and \$50,000, between \$50,000 and \$75,000, between \$75,000 and \$100,000, or would the total be more than that?

Less than \$10,000	5	{221}
Between \$10,000 and \$20,000	11	
Between \$20,000 and \$30,000	13	
Between \$30,000 and \$40,000	14	
Between \$40,000 and \$50,000	12	
Between \$50,000 and \$75,000	16	
Between \$75,000 and \$100,000	8	
More than \$100,000	6	
Not sure/refused	15	